

TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes



TVS

TVS

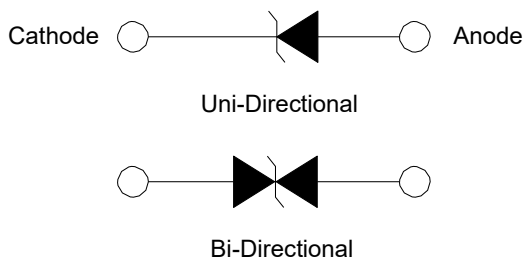
Description

Transient Voltage Suppressor (TVS) is a circuit protection component that either attenuates (reduces) or filters a transient voltage spike (overvoltage), TVS diodes provide critical protection by going into avalanche breakdown within no more than a few nanoseconds after a strike, clamping the transient voltage, and routing its current to the ground.

Applications

- Communication Equipment
- Security & Protection
- Industrial Control Equipment
- Power Supply
- Automotive Electronics
- New Energy
- Lightning Protection

Functional Diagram



Features

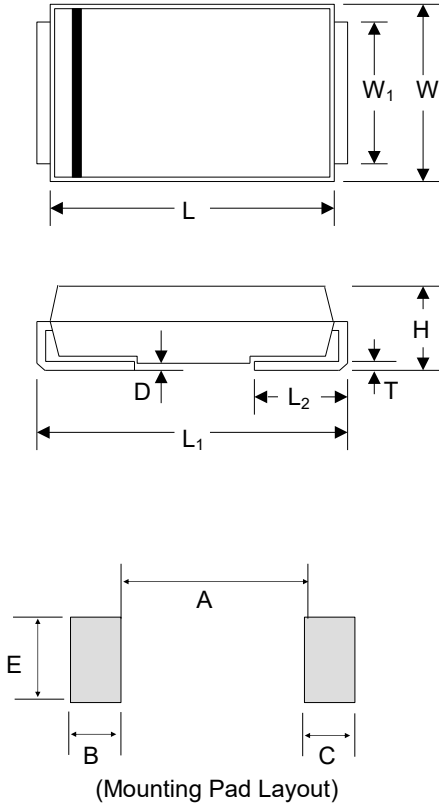
- Low incremental surge resistance
- Excellent clamping capability
- Low profile package with built-in strain relief
- Typical I_R less than 1.0 μA above 12 V
- 400 W peak pulse power capability with a 10/1000 μS Waveform, repetition rate (duty cycle): 0.01%
- For surface mounted applications to optimize board space
- Typical failure mode is short from over-specified voltage or current
- IEC 61000-4-2 ESD 30 kV (Air), 30 kV (Contact)
- EFT protection of data lines in accordance with IEC 61000-4-4
- Very fast response time
- Glass passivated chip junction or Planar chip (< 10 V)
- High temperature to reflow soldering guaranteed: 260 $^{\circ}C/40sec$
- $V_{BR} @ T_J = V_{BR}@25^{\circ}C \times (1 + \alpha T \times (T_J - 25))$
(αT : Temperature Coefficient, typical value is 0.1%)
- Plastic package is flammability rated V-0 per Underwriters Laboratories
- Meet MSL level1, per J-STD-020
- Matte tin lead-free plated
- Halogen free and RoHS compliant
- Pb-free E3 means 2nd level interconnect is Pb-free and the terminal finish material is tin(Sn) (IPC/JEDEC J-STD-609A.01)

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P4SMA Series

Package Outline Dimensions (DO-214AC)



Symbol	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
L	3.99	4.60	0.157	0.181
W	2.30	2.79	0.095	0.110
W_1	1.25	1.65	0.049	0.065
H	1.90	2.44	0.075	0.096
T	0.152	0.305	0.006	0.012
L_1	4.80	5.28	0.189	0.208
L_2	0.78	1.52	0.030	0.060
D	-	0.203	-	0.008
A	-	2.30	-	0.090
B	2.10	-	0.082	-
C	2.10	-	0.082	-
E	1.80	-	0.070	-

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Maximum Ratings and Characteristics

(Ratings at 25 °C ambient temperature unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Power Dissipation (Fig 2) with a 10/1000 μ S waveform ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ (Fig4)-Single Die Parts	P _{PPM}	400	W
Peak Power Dissipation (Fig 2) with a 10/1000 μ S waveform ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ (Fig.4)-Stacked Die Parts ⁽⁵⁾	P _{PPM}	600	W
Peak Power Dissipation on Infinite Heat Sink at T _L =50 °C	P _D	3.3	W
Peak Forward Surge Current, 8.3 ms single half sinewave superimposed on rated load (JEDEC Method) ⁽³⁾	I _{FSM}	60	A
Maximum Instantaneous Forward Voltage at 25 A for Unidirectional Only ⁽⁴⁾	V _F	3.5/5.0	V
Operating Temperature Range	T _J	-65 to 150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-65 to 175	°C
Typical Thermal Resistance Junction to Lead	R _{θJL}	30	°C / W
Typical Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	R _{θJA}	120	°C / W

Notes

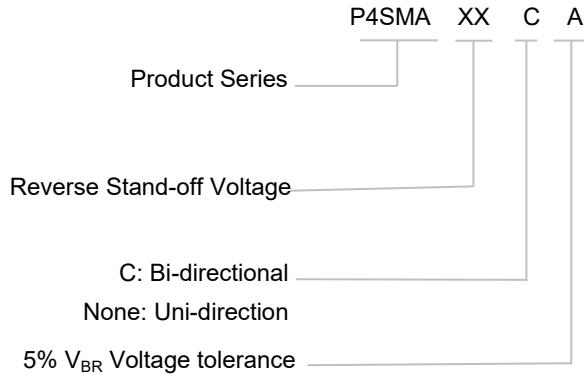
- 1.Non-repetitive current pulse, per Fig. 4 and derated above T_J(initial)=25 °C per Fig. 3.
- 2.Mounted on 5.0 mm² land areas.
- 3.Measured of 8.3 ms single half sine-wave or equivalent square wave, duty cycle=4 pulses per minute maximum.
- 4.V_F < 3.5 V for single die parts and V_F < 5.0 V for stacked-die parts.
- 5.For stacked die component details, please refer to part numbers labeled by * in Electrical Characteristics.

TVS Diodes

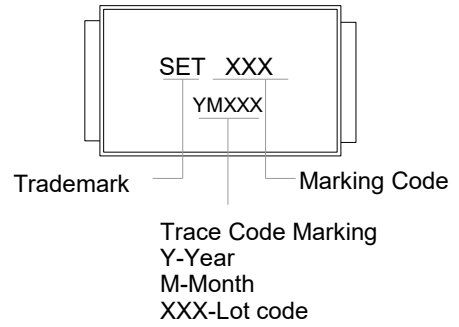
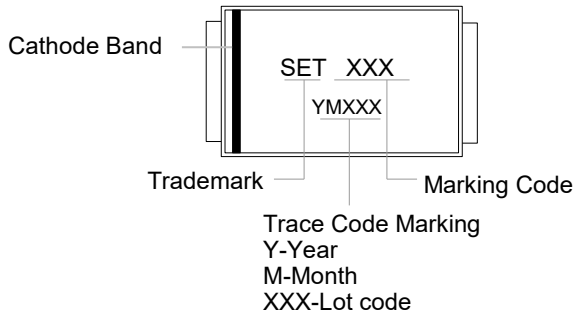
Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

P4SMA Series

Part Numbering System



Marking



Glossary

Item	Description
V_C	Clamping Voltage Voltage across TVS in a region of low differential resistance that serves to limit the voltage across the device terminals.
V_R	Reverse Stand-off Voltage Maximum voltage that can be applied to the TVS without operation. NOTE : It is also shown as V_{WM} (maximum working voltage (maximum d.c. voltage)) and known as rated stand-off voltage (V_{so}).
I_R	Reverse Leakage Current Current measured at V_R . NOTE : Also shown as I_D for stand-by current.
V_{BR}	Breakdown Voltage Voltage across TVS at a specified current I_T in the breakdown region.
I_{PPM}	Rated Random Recurring Peak Impulse Current Maximum-rated value of random recurring peak impulse current that may be applied to a device.
$P_{M(AV)}$	Rated Average Power Dissipation Maximum-rated value of power dissipation resulting from all sources, including transients and standby current, averaged over a short period of time.
P_{PPM}	Rated Random Recurring Peak Impulse Power Dissipation Maximum-rated value of the product of rated random recurring peak impulse current (I_{PPM}) multiplies by specified maximum clamping voltage (V_C).
C_J	Capacitance Capacitance across the TVS measured at a specified frequency and voltage.
V_{FS}	Peak Forward Surge Voltage Peak voltage across an TVS for a specified forward surge current (I_{FS}) and time duration. NOTE : Also shown as V_F .
I_{FS}	Forward Surge Current Pulsed current through TVS in the forward conducting region. NOTE : Also shown as I_F .
$\alpha_{V(BR)}$	Temperature Coefficient of Breakdown Voltage The change of breakdown voltage divided by the change of temperature.
I_{PP}	Peak pulse Current Peak pulse current value applied across the TVS to determine the clamping voltage V_C for a specified wave shape.
I_T	Pulsed D.C. Test Current Test current for measurement of the breakdown voltage V_{BR} . This is defined by the manufacturer and usually given in milliamperes with a pulse duration of less than 40 ms. NOTE : Also shown as I_{BR} .

—(GB-T 18802.321 / IEC 61643-321 / JESD210A)

TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

P4SMA Series

Electrical Characteristics (T_A=25 °C unless otherwise noted)Table 1

Part Number		Device Marking Code		Breakdown Voltage V _{BR} @I _T		Test Current I _T	Reverse Stand-off Voltage V _R	Max. Reverse Leakage I _R @V _R	Max. Peak Pulse Current I _{PPM}	Max. Clamping Voltage V _C @I _{PPM}
				Min	Max					
Uni	Bi	Uni	Bi	(V)		(mA)	(V)	(μA)	(A)	(V)
P4SMA6.8A	P4SMA6.8CA	6V8A	6V8C	6.45	7.14	10	5.8	1000	39	10.5
P4SMA7.5A	P4SMA7.5CA	7V5A	7V5C	7.13	7.88	10	6.4	500	36.3	11.3
P4SMA8.2A	P4SMA8.2CA	8V2A	8V2C	7.79	8.61	10	7.02	200	33.9	12.1
P4SMA9.1A	P4SMA9.1CA	9V1A	9V1C	8.65	9.55	1	7.78	50	30.6	13.4
P4SMA10A	P4SMA10CA	10A	10C	9.5	10.5	1	8.55	10	28.3	14.5
P4SMA11A	P4SMA11CA	11A	11C	10.5	11.6	1	9.4	5	26.3	15.6
P4SMA12A	P4SMA12CA	12A	12C	11.4	12.6	1	10.2	5	24.6	16.7
P4SMA13A	P4SMA13CA	13A	13C	12.4	13.7	1	11.1	1	22.5	18.2
P4SMA15A	P4SMA15CA	15A	15C	14.3	15.8	1	12.8	1	19.3	21.2
P4SMA16A	P4SMA16CA	16A	16C	15.2	16.8	1	13.6	1	18.2	22.5
P4SMA18A	P4SMA18CA	18A	18C	17.1	18.9	1	15.3	1	16.1	25.5
P4SMA20A	P4SMA20CA	20A	20C	19	21	1	17.1	1	14.8	27.7
P4SMA22A	P4SMA22CA	22A	22C	20.9	23.1	1	18.8	1	13.4	30.6
P4SMA24A	P4SMA24CA	24A	24C	22.8	25.2	1	20.5	1	12.3	33.2
P4SMA27A	P4SMA27CA	27A	27C	25.7	28.4	1	23.1	1	10.9	37.5
P4SMA30A	P4SMA30CA	30A	30C	28.5	31.5	1	25.6	1	9.9	41.4
P4SMA33A	P4SMA33CA	33A	33C	31.4	34.7	1	28.2	1	9	45.7
P4SMA36A	P4SMA36CA	36A	36C	34.2	37.8	1	30.8	1	8.2	49.9
P4SMA39A	P4SMA39CA	39A	39C	37.1	41	1	33.3	1	7.6	53.9
P4SMA43A	P4SMA43CA	43A	43C	40.9	45.2	1	36.8	1	6.9	59.3
P4SMA47A	P4SMA47CA	47A	47C	44.7	49.4	1	40.2	1	6.3	64.8
P4SMA51A	P4SMA51CA	51A	51C	48.5	53.6	1	43.6	1	5.8	70.1
P4SMA56A	P4SMA56CA	56A	56C	53.2	58.8	1	47.8	1	5.3	77
P4SMA62A	P4SMA62CA	62A	62C	58.9	65.1	1	53	1	4.8	85

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P4SMA Series

Part Number		Device Marking Code		Breakdown Voltage $V_{BR}@I_T$		Test Current I_T	Reverse Stand-off Voltage V_R	Max. Reverse Leakage $I_R@V_R$	Maxi. Peak Pulse Current I_{PPM}	Max. Clamping Voltage $V_C@I_{PPM}$
				Min	Max					
Uni	Bi	Uni	Bi	(V)		(mA)	(V)	(μ A)	(A)	(V)
P4SMA68A	P4SMA68CA	68A	68C	64.6	71.4	1	58.1	1	4.5	92
P4SMA75A	P4SMA75CA	75A	75C	71.3	78.8	1	64.1	1	4	103
P4SMA82A	P4SMA82CA	82A	82C	77.9	86.1	1	70.1	1	3.6	113
P4SMA91A	P4SMA91CA	91A	91C	86.5	95.5	1	77.8	1	3.3	125
P4SMA100A	P4SMA100CA	100A	100C	95	105	1	85.5	1	3	137
P4SMA110A	P4SMA110CA	110A	110C	105	116	1	94	1	2.7	152
P4SMA120A	P4SMA120CA	120A	120C	114	126	1	102	1	2.5	165
P4SMA130A	P4SMA130CA	130A	130C	124	137	1	111	1	2.3	179
P4SMA150A	P4SMA150CA	150A	150C	143	158	1	128	1	2	207
P4SMA160A	P4SMA160CA	160A	160C	152	168	1	136	1	1.9	219
P4SMA170A	P4SMA170CA	170A	170C	162	179	1	145	1	1.8	234
P4SMA180A	P4SMA180CA	180A	180C	171	189	1	154	1	1.6	246
P4SMA200A	P4SMA200CA	200A	200C	190	210	1	171	1	1.5	274
P4SMA220A	P4SMA220CA	220A	220C	209	231	1	185	1	1.3	328
P4SMA250A	-	250A		237	263	1	214	1	1.2	344
-	P4SMA250CA*		250C	237	263	1	214	1	1.2	344
P4SMA300A	-	300A		285	315	1	256	1	1	414
-	P4SMA300CA*		300C	285	315	1	256	1	1	414
P4SMA350A*	P4SMA350CA*	350A	350C	332	368	1	300	1	0.9	482
P4SMA400A*	P4SMA400CA*	400A	400C	380	420	1	342	1	0.8	548
P4SMA440A*	P4SMA440CA*	440A	440C	418	462	1	376	1	0.7	602
P4SMA480A*	P4SMA480CA*	480A	480C	456	504	1	408	1	0.61	658
P4SMA510A*	P4SMA510CA*	510A	510C	485	535	1	434	1	0.57	698
P4SMA530A*	P4SMA530CA*	530A	530C	503.5	556.5	1	451	1	0.55	725
P4SMA540A*	P4SMA540CA*	540A	540C	513	567	1	460	1	0.54	740
P4SMA550A*	P4SMA550CA*	550A	550C	522.5	577.5	1	468	1	0.53	760

Notes:

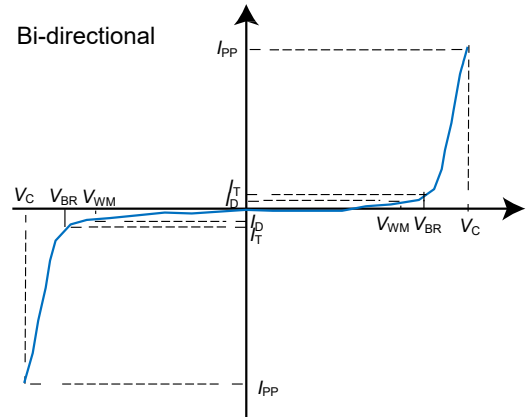
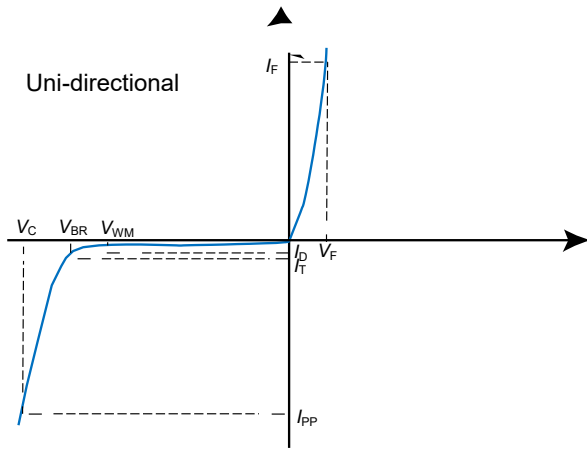
- For bidirectional type having V_R of 10 volts and less, the I_R should be doubled.
- For parts without A in the PN, the V_{BR} tolerance is $\pm 10\%$ and V_C is 5% higher than parts with A. The parts without A are currently available, but not recommended for new designs. The parts with A are preferred.
- For stacked die component details, please refer to models marked with * in electrical characteristics table.

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P4SMA Series

I-V Curve Characteristics



Performance Curve for Reference ($T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

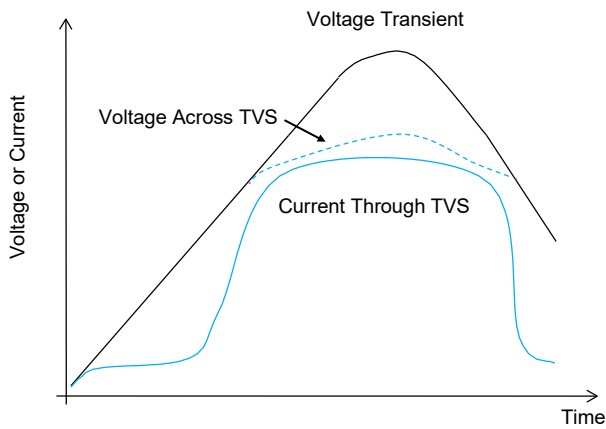


FIGURE 1 TVS Transients Clamping Waveform

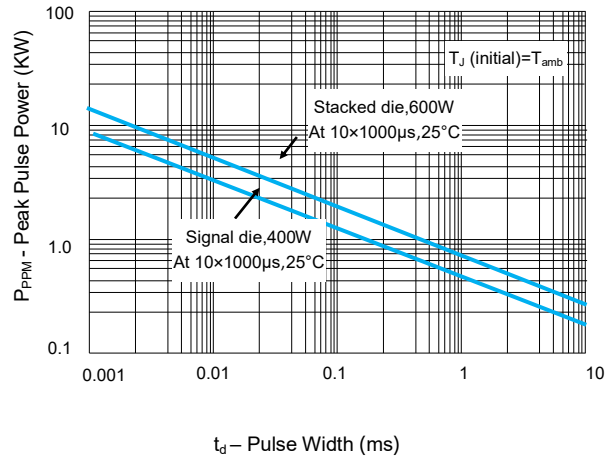


FIGURE 2 Peak Pulse Power Rating Curve

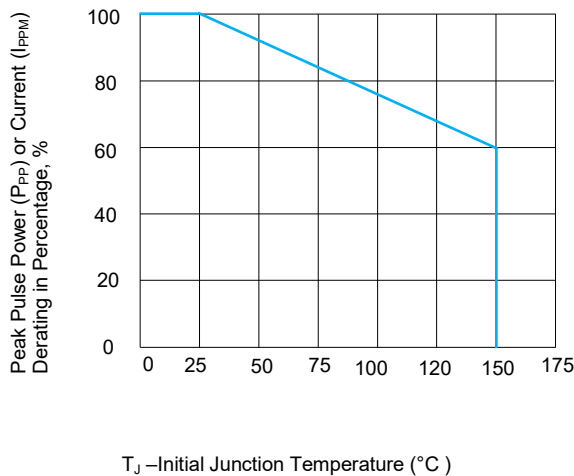


FIGURE 3 Peak Pulse Power Derating Curve

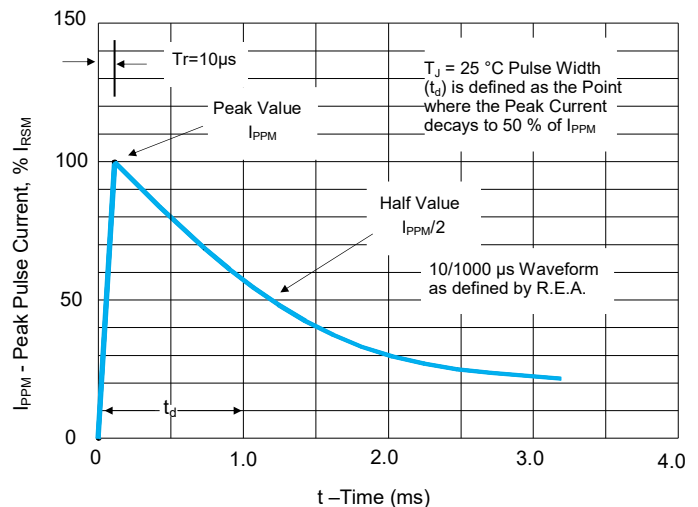


FIGURE 4 Pulse Waveform

TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

P4SMA Series

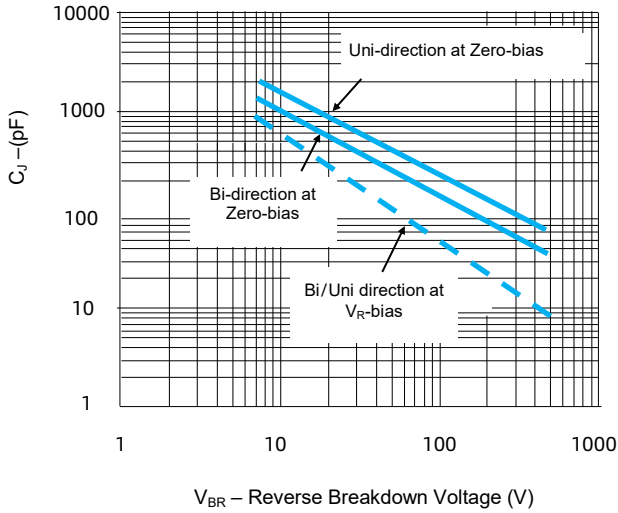


FIGURE 5 Typical Junction Capacitance

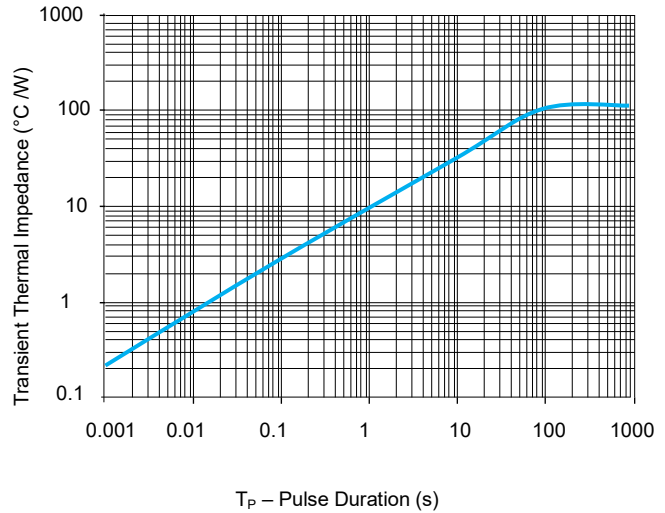


FIGURE 6 Typical Transient Thermal Impedance

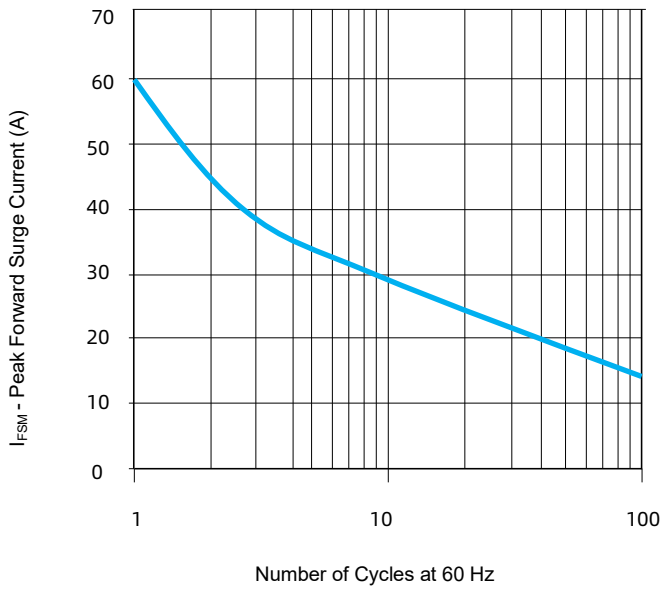


FIGURE 7 Maximum Non-Repetitive Forward Surge Current Uni-Directional only

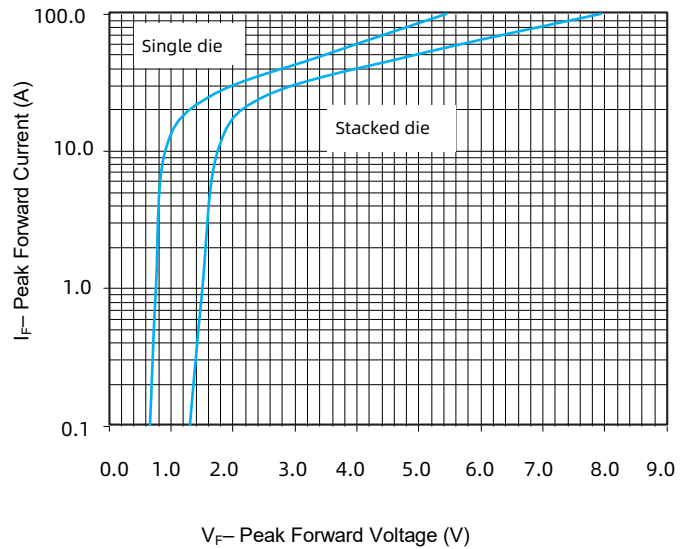


FIGURE 8 Peak Forward Drop vs Peak Forward Current (Typical Values)

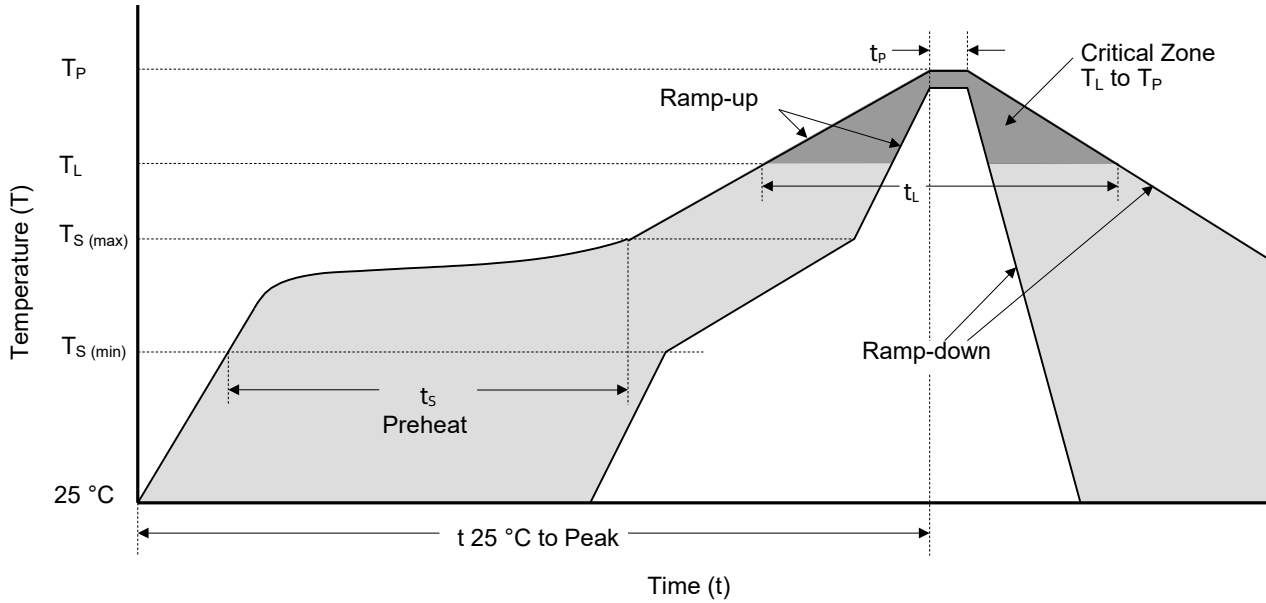
Environmental Specifications

High Temp. Storage	JESD22-A103
HTRB	JESD22-A108
Temperature Cycling	JESD22-A104
MSL	JESDEC-J-STD-020, Level 1
H3TRB	JESD22-A101
RSH	JESD22-A111

Physical Specifications

Weight	0.002ounce,0.061grams
Case	JESD22DO214AC. Molded plastic body over glass passivated junction
Polarity	Color band denotes positive end (cathode) except Bidirectional
Terminal	Matte Tin-plated leads, Solderability per JESD22-B102

Soldering Parameters



Reflowing Condition

Reflow Soldering Parameters		Lead-Free Assembly
Pre-heat	Temperature Min ($T_{S (min)}$)	150 °C
	Temperature Max ($T_{S (max)}$)	200 °C
	Time (min to max) (t_s)	60 ~ 120 seconds
Average Ramp Up Rate (Liquidus Temp (T_L) to Peak)		3 °C / second max.
$T_{S (max)}$ to T_L Ramp-up Rate		3 °C / second max.
Reflow	Temperature (T_L) (Liquidus)	217 °C
	Time (min to max) (t_L)	60 ~ 150 seconds
Peak Temperature (T_P)		260 ^{+0/-5} °C
Time of within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temperature (t_p)		20 ~ 40 seconds
Ramp-down Rate		6 °C / second max.
Time from 25 °C to Peak Temperature		8 Minutes max.
Do Not Exceed		260 °C

TVS Diodes

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P4SMA Series

Packaging Information

Tape	Symbol	Dimension (mm)
	W	12.00±0.30/-0.10
	P ₀	4.00±0.10
	P ₁	8.00±0.10
	P ₂	2.00±0.05
	D ₀	1.55±0.05
	D ₁	1.55±0.05
	E	1.75±0.10
	F	5.50±0.05
	A ₀	2.79±0.10
	B ₀	5.33±0.10
	K ₀	2.36±0.10
	T	0.30±0.05

Reel Size	13" Reel	
	A	330 mm
	C	13.2 mm
	W ₁	12.5 mm

Part Number	Package	QTY (Reel)	Packaging Option	Packaging Specification
P4SMAxxx	DO-214AC	5000 PCS	Tape & Reel – 12 mm tape/13" reel	EIA STD RS-481



ATTENTION

Usage

1. TVS must be operated in the specified ambient temp.
2. Do not clean the TVS with strong polar solvent such as ketone, esters, benzene and halogenated hydrocarbon, to avoid damaging the encapsulating layer.
3. Please do not apply severe vibration, shock or pressure to TVS, to avoid element cracking.

Replacement

1. If TVS is visually damaged, please replace it.
2. TVS is a non-repairable product. For safety sake, please use equivalent TVS for replacement.

Storage

1. Storage Temp. Range: (-55 to 150) °C.
2. Do not store the TVS at the high temp., high humidity or corrosive gas environment, to avoid influencing the solder-ability of the lead wires. The product shall be used up within 1 year after receiving the goods.

Environmental Conditions

1. TVS should not be exposed to the open air, nor direct sunshine.
2. TVS should avoid rain, water vapor or other condition of high temp. and high humidity.
3. TVS should avoid sand dust, salt mist, or other harmful gases.

Max. Typical Capacitance of TVS

The typical capacitance of TVS is listed in the specifications. Designers may refer to it when designing TVS in High frequency circuit.

Installation Mechanical Stress

1. Do not knock TVS when installing, to avoid mechanical damage.
2. Please do not apply severe vibration, shock or pressure to TVS, to avoid surface resin or element cracking.